

Contents

Preface	vii
A Note to the Reader	xiii
1 The Set of Real Numbers	1
1.1 Sets and Mappings	1
1.2 The Set \mathbf{R}	4
1.3 The Subset \mathbf{N} and the Principle of Induction	9
1.4 The Completeness Property	16
1.5 Sequences and Limits	20
1.6 Nonnegative Series and Decimal Expansions	31
1.7 Signed Series and Cauchy Sequences	36
2 Continuity	49
2.1 Compactness	49
2.2 Continuous Limits	53
2.3 Continuous Functions	57
3 Differentiation	73
3.1 Derivatives	73
3.2 Mapping Properties	81
3.3 Graphing Techniques	88
3.4 Power Series	100
3.5 Taylor Series	106
3.6 Trigonometry	114
3.7 Primitives	122
4 Integration	131
4.1 The Cantor Set	131
4.2 Area	136

4.3	The Integral	151
4.4	The Fundamental Theorems of Calculus	168
4.5	The Method of Exhaustion	182
5	Applications	193
5.1	Euler's Gamma Function	193
5.2	The Number π	199
5.3	Gauss' Arithmetic–Geometric Mean	214
5.4	The Gaussian Integral	223
5.5	Stirling's Approximation	233
5.6	Infinite Products	240
5.7	Jacobi's Theta Functions	251
5.8	Riemann's Zeta Function	258
5.9	The Euler–Maclaurin Formula	268
6	Generalizations	277
6.1	Measurable Functions and Linearity	277
6.2	Limit Theorems	283
6.3	The Fundamental Theorems of Calculus	285
6.4	The Sunrise Lemma	292
6.5	Absolute Continuity	297
6.6	The Lebesgue Differentiation Theorem	304
A	Solutions	315
A.1	Solutions to Chapter 1	315
A.2	Solutions to Chapter 2	331
A.3	Solutions to Chapter 3	338
A.4	Solutions to Chapter 4	359
A.5	Solutions to Chapter 5	381
A.6	Solutions to Chapter 6	407
	References	419
	Index	421